

## Fourth Quarter 2008 Thrift Industry Report

 Graphs and TablesFebruary 26, 2009


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## SUMMARY

- Continued economic weakness combined with uncertainty of an economic recovery in the shortterm, necessitated the need for elevated levels of loan loss reserves. Thrifts' responded to this environment and outlook by significantly bolstering loan loss reserves.
- Thrifts added $\$ 8.7$ billion in the fourth quarter to loan loss provisions. For the year 2008, additions to loan loss provisions totaled $\$ 38.7$ billion.
- These substantial loan loss provisions increased thrifts' loan loss reserve ratio 63\% to 1.79\% from 1.10\% one year ago.
- Loss reserves are built through charges against current earnings. And substantial provisions for loan losses taken by thrifts' in response to persistent economic weakness continue to drive industry net losses.
- The large provisions resulted in a fourth quarter net loss of $\$ 3$ billion and an annual net loss of $\$ 13.4$ billion for 2008.
- Fourth quarter annualized ROA was negative 1.02\%. ROA was negative 1.00\% for 2008.
- We expect loss provisioning to continue to dampen industry earnings until footing can be established in home prices, job market losses slow, and the employment outlook begins to brighten.
- Thrift fundamentals remain solid.
- Capital is solid.
- 97.2\% of all thrifts - holding 95.3\% of industry assets - exceed "well-capitalized" regulatory standards.
- Industry "core" or "operating" earnings remain solid and stable.
- Bolstered reserves mean thrifts are better positioned to absorb potential loan losses.


## CAPITAL RATIOS



## LOAN LOSS PROVISIONS AND NET CHARGE-OFFS



## RESERVE AND LOSS COVERAGE RATIOS



1990199119921993199419951996199719981999200020012002200320042005200620072008
Loss Coverage Ratio = ALLL plus capital to total loans and leases.
Reserve Ratio = ALLL to total loans and leases.
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## ROA ANALYSIS

| (Percent of Average Assets) | Dec '08 | Quarter <br> Sep '08 | ec '07 | 2008 | 2007 |  | A Impac Dec '08 Dec '07 | $\begin{aligned} & t^{1} \\ & 2008 \\ & 2007 \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Net Interest Income (Margin) | 2.68 | 2.93 | 2.61 | 2.82 | 2.69 | -0.25 | 0.07 | 0.13 |
| Loan Loss Provisions | 2.96 | 2.80 | 1.44 | 2.87 | 0.77 | -0.16 | -1.52 | -2.10 |
| Total Fee Income | 1.01 | 1.18 | 1.15 | 1.23 | 1.22 | -0.17 | -0.14 | 0.01 |
| Mortgage Loan Servicing Fees \& Amort. | -0.01 | 0.09 | -0.01 | 0.12 | 0.09 | -0.10 | 0.00 | 0.03 |
| Mortgage Loan Servicing Fees | 0.12 | 0.17 | 0.24 | 0.21 | 0.24 | -0.05 | -0.12 | -0.03 |
| Servicing Amortization \& Adjustments | -0.13 | -0.09 | -0.25 | -0.10 | -0.16 | -0.04 | 0.12 | 0.06 |
| Other Fees and Charges | 1.02 | 1.09 | 1.16 | 1.11 | 1.13 | -0.07 | -0.14 | -0.02 |
| Other Noninterest Income (Loss) | 0.35 | -0.17 | -0.51 | 0.15 | 0.12 | 0.52 | 0.86 | 0.03 |
| Sale of Assets Held For Sale | 0.14 | -0.13 | -0.58 | 0.03 | -0.03 | 0.27 | 0.72 | 0.06 |
| LOCOM Adjustments to AHFS | -0.03 | -0.02 | -0.08 | -0.03 | -0.06 | -0.01 | 0.05 | 0.03 |
| Gains (Losses) on Financial Assets Carried at Fair Value | 0.12 | -0.14 | -0.13 | 0.04 | -0.06 | 0.26 | 0.25 | 0.10 |
| Other | 0.11 | 0.12 | 0.29 | 0.11 | 0.26 | -0.01 | -0.18 | -0.15 |
| Noninterest Expense | 2.50 | 2.94 | 4.59 | 2.75 | 3.13 | 0.44 | 2.09 | 0.38 |
| Goodwill Amortization \& Charges | 0.09 | 0.18 | 1.94 | 0.09 | 0.59 | 0.09 | 1.85 | 0.50 |
| Taxes | -0.41 | -0.32 | -0.47 | -0.43 | 0.16 | 0.09 | -0.06 | 0.59 |
| Net Income (ROA) | -1.02 | -1.48 | -2.31 | -1.00 | -0.04 | 0.46 | 1.29 | -0.96 |

[^0]
## FINANCIAL FUNDAMENTALS

| (Percent of Average Assets Unless Noted) | 2008 | 2007 | 2006 | 2005 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Year } \\ & 2004 \end{aligned}$ | 2003 | 2002 | 2001 | 2000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Operating Income Components: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net Interest Income (Margin) | 2.82 | 2.69 | 2.73 | 2.81 | 2.89 | 2.90 | 3.06 | 2.89 | 2.63 |
| Total Fee Income | 1.23 | 1.22 | 1.15 | 1.22 | 1.03 | 0.87 | 0.47 | 0.64 | 0.81 |
| Total Operating Income | 4.05 | 3.91 | 3.88 | 4.03 | 3.92 | 3.77 | 3.53 | 3.53 | 3.44 |
| Total Operating Expense | 2.66 | 2.54 | 2.54 | 2.45 | 2.52 | 2.40 | 2.32 | 2.30 | 2.10 |
| Net Operating Income before Taxes and Provisions | 1.39 | 1.37 | 1.34 | 1.58 | 1.40 | 1.37 | 1.21 | 1.23 | 1.34 |
| Loan Loss Provision Expense | 2.87 | 0.77 | 0.25 | 0.21 | 0.22 | 0.21 | 0.29 | 0.27 | 0.19 |
| Capital Measures: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Tier 1 Core Capital Ratio | 8.42 | 8.36 | 8.52 | 8.15 | 7.80 | 7.82 | 7.80 | 7.46 | 7.36 |
| Tier 1 Risk Based Capital Ratio | 12.91 | 12.36 | 12.52 | 12.43 | 12.28 | 12.80 | 12.70 | 12.19 | 12.15 |
| Total Risk Based Capital Ratio | 14.23 | 14.39 | 14.33 | 13.98 | 13.85 | 14.23 | 13.96 | 13.51 | 13.30 |
| Equity Capital (Percent to Total Assets) | 9.09 | 9.26 | 10.72 | 9.45 | 9.08 | 9.09 | 9.18 | 8.13 | 7.99 |
| Tangible Common Equity Capital Ratios (Percent of Tangible Assets) <br> (Percent of Risk-Weighted Assets) | 7.61 11.68 | 7.86 11.85 | 8.17 12.41 | 8.00 12.52 | 7.72 12.37 | 7.71 12.70 | 7.74 12.72 | 7.30 12.02 | 7.17 11.90 |
| (Percent of Risk-Weighted Assets) | 11.68 | 11.85 | 12.41 | 12.52 | 12.37 | 12.70 | 12.72 | 12.02 | 11.90 |
| Loss Reserves: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALLL Balance (Percent to Total Assets) | 1.20 | 0.78 | 0.48 | 0.47 | 0.51 | 0.57 | 0.60 | 0.58 | 0.58 |

Total Operating Expense is General and Administrative Expense excluding Goodwill Expense.
Numbers may not sum due to rounding.
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## EARNINGS AND PROFITABILITY



## ASSETS AND LIABILITIES COMPOSITION

|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Dec } \\ 2008 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Sep } \\ & 2008 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Dec } \\ 2007 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  | Growth Rates |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Dec '08 <br> Sep '08 | Dec '08 <br> Dec '07 |  |  |
|  | \$ Bil | \% TA |  |  | \$ Bil | \% TA | \$ Bil | \% TA | \% Ann. | \% |
| Total Assets | 1,199.3 | 100.0 | 1,181.6 | 100.0 | 1,508.4 | 100.0 | 6.0 | (20.5) |
| Total Loans | 812.4 | 67.7 | 822.5 | 69.6 | 1,071.0 | 71.0 | (4.9) | (24.1) |
| 1-4 Family Mortgage Loans | 521.8 | 43.5 | 541.8 | 45.9 | 740.8 | 49.1 | (14.7) | (29.6) |
| Home Equity Lines of Credit | 64.5 | 5.4 | 63.0 | 5.3 | 116.7 | 7.7 | 9.8 | (44.7) |
| Construction \& Land Loans | 42.1 | 3.5 | 44.3 | 3.8 | 53.2 | 3.5 | (20.4) | (20.9) |
| Multifamily Loans | 33.6 | 2.8 | 33.7 | 2.8 | 62.1 | 4.1 | (0.7) | (45.8) |
| Nonresidential Loans | 71.1 | 5.9 | 69.8 | 5.9 | 70.5 | 4.7 | 7.3 | 0.8 |
| Commercial Loans / Small Business | 62.8 | 5.2 | 56.8 | 4.8 | 57.0 | 3.8 | 42.0 | 10.3 |
| Consumer Loans | 81.0 | 6.8 | 76.1 | 6.4 | 87.5 | 5.8 | 25.9 | (7.5) |
| Allowance for Loan and Lease Losses | (14.4) | (1.2) | (16.0) | (1.4) | (11.7) | (0.8) | (40.0) | 23.1 |
| Mortgage Backed Securities | 166.4 | 13.9 | 167.2 | 14.1 | 207.6 | 13.8 | (1.7) | (19.8) |
| Cash and Liquid Investments | 80.2 | 6.7 | 56.9 | 4.8 | 69.6 | 4.6 | 163.8 | 15.3 |
| Other Investment Securities | 59.4 | 5.0 | 60.4 | 5.1 | 62.3 | 4.1 | (6.5) | (4.7) |
| Total Liabilities and Capital | 1,199.3 | 100.0 | 1,181.6 | 100.0 | 1,508.4 | 100.0 | 6.0 | (20.5) |
| Total Liabilities | 1,090.2 | 90.9 | 1,072.8 | 90.8 | 1,368.7 | 90.7 | 6.5 | (20.3) |
| Total Deposits and Escrows | 732.0 | 61.0 | 726.9 | 61.5 | 891.5 | 59.1 | 2.8 | (17.9) |
| FHLBank Advances | 209.8 | 17.5 | 242.0 | 20.5 | 302.2 | 20.0 | (53.3) | (30.6) |
| Other Borrowings | 127.4 | 10.6 | 85.6 | 7.2 | 140.3 | 9.3 | 195.3 | (9.2) |
| Other Liabilities | 21.1 | 1.8 | 18.3 | 1.5 | 34.7 | 2.3 | 60.6 | (39.4) |
| Equity Capital | 109.0 | 9.1 | 108.8 | 9.2 | 139.6 | 9.3 | 0.9 | (21.9) |

## 1-4 FAMILY ORIGINATIONS, PURCHASES, AND SALES



## TROUBLED ASSETS




Troubled Assets include noncurrent (90 days or more past due or in nonaccrual status) loans and repossessed assets.

## NONCURRENT LOANS - FIVE QUARTERS

## Percent of Loan Type







## NET CHARGE-OFFS

Percent of Loan Type


Nonresidential (5.9\% of Thrift Assets)



Construction \& Land (3.5\% of Thrift Assets) Commercial (5.2\% of Thrift Assets)


## NUMBER OF PROBLEM THRIFTS

(Thrifts with Composite CAMELS Ratings of 4 or 5 at End of Period)


## FDIC-INSURED BANK AND THRIFT FAILURES IN 2008

## 25 Failures with \$373.6 Billion in Total Assets



Weighted Average Estimated
Resolution Costs of 3.4\%


Sources: FDIC, OTS.
Data exclude any institution where FDIC provided open bank assistance.
Estimated resolution costs reflect latest FDIC estimates or midpoint of FDIC estimates.
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## CAPITAL PURCHASE PROGRAM



Data reflect submissions from publicly traded, privately held, Subchapter $S$ corporations, and mutual institutions.
The CPP term sheet for mutual institutions is not yet available from the Department of the Treasury.
Data are as of February 25, 2009.
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[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ Negative values reduced ROA.
    Data are annualized. Numbers may not sum due to rounding.
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