

## OFFICE OF THRIFT SUPERVISION <br> Second Quarter 1998 Index of Charts

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## INDUSTRY EARNINGS REACHED A NEW HIGH IN THE SECOND QUARTER



Numbers may not sum due to rounding.
Adjusted data exclude the net SAIF special assessment of $\$ 2.1$ billion incurred in the third quarter of 1996.
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## ROA CONTINUES TO BE STRONG EVEN EXCLUDING THE ONE-TIME UNUSUAL DECLINE IN TAXES

|  | Quarters Ended |  | Change <br> Mar '98 <br> Components of ROA |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| ROA | Mar '98 | Jun '98 | Jun |
| Taxes | $0.97 \%$ | $1.08 \%$ | $0.11 \%$ |
| Net Interest Margin | $\mathbf{0 . 5 2 \%}$ | $\mathbf{0 . 4 0 \%}$ | $\mathbf{- 0 . 1 2 \%}$ |
| Interest Income | $\mathbf{2 . 7 7 \%}$ | $\mathbf{2 . 7 9 \%}$ | $\mathbf{0 . 0 2 \%}$ |
| Interest Expense | $7.10 \%$ | $7.11 \%$ | $0.01 \%$ |
| Provisions for Losses | $4.33 \%$ | $4.32 \%$ | $-0.01 \%$ |
| Other Non-Interest Income ${ }^{(1)}$ | $0.18 \%$ | $0.21 \%$ | $0.03 \%$ |
| Gains-on-assets held for sale | $0.53 \%$ | $0.56 \%$ | $0.03 \%$ |
| Fee Income | $0.29 \%$ | $0.29 \%$ | $0.00 \%$ |
| Non-Interest Expense | $0.57 \%$ | $0.63 \%$ | $0.06 \%$ |

Quarterly data are annualized.
Numbers may not sum due to rounding.
(1) Other Non-Interest Income primarily includes gains on sales of assets, dividends on FHLB stock, and income from leasing office space.
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## NET INTEREST MARGIN INCREASED SLIGHTLY DESPITE NARROWING YIELD SPREADS



1 10-Year Treasury Constant Maturity yields less 1-Year Constant Maturity yields.
${ }^{2}$ Average quarterly yields.
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## THRIFT INDUSTRY SINGLE-FAMILY MORTGAGE ORIGINATIONS WERE VERY STRONG IN THE SECOND QUARTER



Beginning in June 1996, data are consolidated.
Year-to-date 1998 data are not annualized.
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## EARNINGS AND OPERATING EFFICIENCY MEASURES DETERIORATED SLIGHTLY DUE TO HIGH MORTGAGE BANKING ACTIVITY



* Revised from $105.5 \%$ and $105.8 \%$ for 1995 and 1996, respectively. ** OER revised from $62.8 \%$.

Earnings Efficiency Ratio $=$ Interest Earning Assets / Interest Bearing Liabilities.
Operating Efficiency Ratio = General and Administrative Expense / Net Interest Income plus Fee Income.
1996 General and Administrative Expense excludes net SAIF special assessment.
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## EQUITY CAPITAL CONTINUED TO INCREASE



## PROBLEM THRIFTS INCREASED IN THE SECOND QUARTER

(Thrifts with CAMELS Ratings of 4 or 5 )



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## TROUBLED ASSETS DECLINED IN THE SECOND QUARTER TO THE LOWEST LEVEL SINCE THIS INDICATOR HAS BEEN USED




* Estimated.

Troubled Assets include noncurrent loans and repossessed assets.
Data after 1995 are net of specific valuation allowances.
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## NONCURRENT LOAN RATES CONTINUED TO DECLINE IN THE SECOND QUARTER EXCEPT FOR COMMERCIAL LOANS

Noncurrent Loans (Percent of Loan Type)


## CHARGE-OFFS HAVE DECLINED REFLECTING IMPROVED ASSET QUALITY; ALLOWANCES REMAIN LEVEL




Net charge-offs are charge-offs less recoveries.
Total allowances include allowances from acquired entities
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## INTEREST RATE RISK SENSITIVITY DECREASED SLIGHTLY IN THE SECOND QUARTER



## HIGHER CAPITAL LEVELS CUSHION EXPOSURE TO INTEREST RATE RISK



## THRIFT ASSETS INCREASED SLIGHTLY WHILE CONSOLIDATION CONTINUED IN THE SECOND QUARTER



Data for percent change in assets are calculated based on amounts in thousands of dollars.

## MERGERS AND ACQUISITIONS CONTINUE TO REDUCE THE NUMBER OF THRIFTS

| EXITS OF OTS-REGULATED THRIFTS | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 Quarters <br> March June |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { YTD } \\ \text { Jun '98 } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Failures | 8 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Conversions |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| To Commercial Banks | 18 | 17 | 13 | 10 | 32 | 3 | 5 | 8 |
| To State-Chartered Savings Banks | $\underline{98}$ | 49 | 16 | $\underline{20}$ | 17 | 3 | $\underline{0}$ | $\underline{3}$ |
| Total Number of Conversions | 116 | 66 | 29 | 30 | 49 | 6 | 5 | 11 |
| Acquisitions |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| By Commercial Banks | 39 | 44 | 49 | 46 | 56 | 8 | 10 | 18 |
| By State-Chartered Savings Banks | $\underline{3}$ | $\underline{2}$ | 1 | $\underline{3}$ | $\underline{5}$ | 0 | 2 | $\underline{2}$ |
| Total Number of Acquisitions by Non-OTS Reg. Institutions | 42 | 46 | 50 | 49 | 61 | 8 | 12 | 20 |
| OTS Thrift-to-Thrift Mergers | 37 | 32 | 43 | 36 | 28 | 11 | 8 | 19 |
| Voluntary Dissolutions | 10 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| TOTAL EXITS | 213 | 149 | 129 | 119 | 141 | 26 | 25 | 51 |
| TOTAL ENTRANTS | 13 | 24 | 23 | 18 | 21 | 6 | 11 | 17 |
| De Novo | 12 | 16 | 3 | 6 | 11 | 2 | 5 | 7 |
| Other | 1 | 8 | 20 | 12 | 10 | 4 | 6 | 10 |
| NET DECLINE | 200 | 125 | 106 | 101 | 120 | 20 | 14 | 34 |

## SINGLE-FAMILY MORTGAGES DECLINED IN THE SECOND QUARTER. MORTGAGE DERIVATIVES ROSE SIGNIFICANTLY AT THREE LARGE THRIFTS

|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { December } \\ & 1993 \end{aligned}$ | March 1998 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 1998 \end{aligned}$ | Long Term Change Dec '93 Jun '98 | Short <br> Term <br> Change <br> Mar '98 <br> Jun '98 | Average Annualized Growth Rates |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Dec '93 Jun '98 | Mar '98 Jun '98 |
| Total Assets | \$774.8 | \$780.2 | \$786.3 | \$11.5 | \$6.1 | 0.3\% | 3.1\% |
| Total Loans | 503.7 | 543.0 | 542.0 | 38.3 | -1.0 | 1.6\% | -0.7\% |
| 1-4 Family Mortgage Loans | 354.8 | 394.7 | 391.8 | 37.0 | -2.9 | 2.2\% | -2.9\% |
| Construction Loans | 12.7 | 11.7 | 12.1 | -0.5 | 0.4 | -1.1\% | 13.7\% |
| Other Mortgages | 95.7 | 79.5 | 79.3 | -16.4 | -0.2 | -4.1\% | -1.0\% |
| Sm. Business / Commercial Loans | 5.2 | 12.5 | 12.9 | 7.7 | 0.4 | 22.2\% | 12.8\% |
| Consumer Loans | 35.4 | 44.7 | 45.9 | 10.5 | 1.2 | 5.9\% | 10.7\% |
| Mortgage Pool Securities | 119.5 | 101.2 | 96.9 | -22.6 | -4.3 | -4.6\% | -17.0\% |
| Investment Securities | 108.6 | 87.4 | 95.8 | -12.8 | 8.4 | -2.8\% | 38.4\% |
| Mortgage Derivatives | 43.8 | 38.1 | 47.5 | 3.7 | 9.4 | 1.8\% | 98.7\% |

Beginning in 1997, detailed asset categories are reported net of specific valuation allowances, loans-in-process,
and unamortized yield adjustments. This reporting change significantly reduced the construction loan balance.
Dollars in billions.
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