

## OFFICE OF THRIFT SUPERVISION First Quarter 2000 Index of Charts

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## FIRST QUARTER INDUSTRY EARNINGS CONTINUED STRONG



Adjusted data exclude the net SAIF special assessment of $\$ 2.1$ billion incurred in the third quarter of 1996.

## STRONG ROA WAS SUPPORTED BY STABLE NET INTEREST MARGIN

| Components of ROA | Mar '99 | Dec '99 | Mar '00 | Change <br> Mar '99 <br> Mar '00 | Change <br> Dec '99 <br> Mar '00 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ROA | 1.00\% | 0.93\% | 1.04\% | 0.04\% | 0.11\% |
| Net Interest Margin | 2.74\% | 2.71\% | 2.70\% | -0.04\% | -0.01\% |
| Interest Income | 6.72\% | 6.92\% | 7.00\% | 0.28\% | 0.08\% |
| Interest Expense | 3.98\% | 4.21\% | 4.30\% | 0.32\% | 0.09\% |
| Provisions for Losses | 0.16\% | 0.16\% | 0.15\% | -0.01\% | -0.01\% |
| Fee Income | 0.62\% | 0.73\% | 0.76\% | 0.14\% | 0.03\% |
| Mortgage Loan Servicing Fees | 0.10\% | 0.14\% | 0.12\% | 0.02\% | -0.02\% |
| Other Fees and Charges | 0.52\% | 0.59\% | 0.64\% | 0.12\% | 0.05\% |
| Other Non-Interest Income ${ }^{1}$ | 0.52\% | 0.31\% | 0.29\% | -0.23\% | -0.02\% |
| Sale of Assets Held for Sale | 0.26\% | 0.05\% | 0.06\% | -0.20\% | 0.01\% |
| Non-Interest Expense | 2.13\% | 2.15\% | 2.09\% | -0.04\% | -0.06\% |
| Taxes | 0.59\% | 0.52\% | 0.47\% | -0.12\% | -0.05\% |

Data are annualized and numbers may not sum due to rounding.
${ }^{1}$ Other Non-Interest Income primarily includes sale of assets held for sale and held for investment, dividends on FHLB stock, and income from leasing office space.

## OPERATING EFFICIENCY IMPROVED, BUT EARNINGS EFFICIENCY SLIGHTLY DECLINED



Operating Efficiency Ratio = General and Administrative Expense / Net Interest Income plus Fee Income.
Earnings Efficiency Ratio = Interest-Earning Assets / Interest-Bearing Liabilities.
1996 General and Administrative Expense excludes net SAIF special assessment.
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## FIRST QUARTER 1-4 FAMILY ORIGINATIONS FELL AS INTEREST RATES INCREASED



## THRIFTS REMAIN HOME LENDERS DESPITE GROWTH IN OTHER LOAN CATEGORIES

|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dec } \\ & 1993 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Mar } \\ 1999 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Mar } \\ 2000 \end{gathered}$ |  | Average Annual Growth Rates |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Dec '93 Mar '00 | Mar '99 <br> Mar '00 |  |  |
|  | \$ | \% TA |  |  | \$ | \% TA | \$ | \% TA |  |  |
| Total Assets | \$774.8 | 100.0\% | \$835.0 | 100.0\% | \$868.7 | 100.0\% | 1.9\% | 4.0\% |
| Total Loans | 503.8 | 65.0\% | 559.1 | 66.9\% | 592.1 | 68.2\% | 2.8\% | 5.9\% |
| 1-4 Family Mortgage Loans | 354.8 | 45.8\% | 400.9 | 48.0\% | 415.9 | 47.9\% | 2.8\% | 3.7\% |
| Construction Loans | 12.7 | 1.6\% | 14.6 | 1.7\% | 18.3 | 2.1\% | 7.2\% | 25.7\% |
| Other Mortgages | 95.7 | 12.4\% | 77.8 | 9.3\% | 81.4 | 9.4\% | -2.4\% | 4.5\% |
| Commercial Loans / Small Business | 5.2 | 0.7\% | 16.6 | 2.0\% | 23.0 | 2.6\% | 54.6\% | 38.0\% |
| Consumer Loans | 35.4 | 4.6\% | 49.1 | 5.9\% | 53.5 | 6.2\% | 8.2\% | 9.1\% |
| Mortgage Pool Securities | 119.5 | 15.4\% | 100.6 | 12.0\% | 88.8 | 10.2\% | -4.1\% | -11.7\% |
| Investment Securities | 108.6 | 14.0\% | 121.9 | 14.6\% | 127.1 | 14.6\% | 2.7\% | 4.2\% |
| Mortgage Derivatives | 43.8 | 5.7\% | 73.2 | 8.8\% | 81.6 | 9.4\% | 13.8\% | 11.6\% |

Dollars in billions and numbers may not sum due to rounding.
Beginning in 1997, detailed asset categories are reported net of specific valuation allowances, loans-in-process,
and unamortized yield adjustments. This reporting change significantly reduced the construction loan balance.
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## EQUITY CAPITAL RATIO CONTINUED TO DECLINE



## NONCURRENT LOAN RATES WERE STABLE IN THE FIRST QUARTER



Data after 1995 are net of specific valuation allowances.
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## LOSS PROVISIONS AND NET CHARGE-OFFS REMAINED STABLE



## TROUBLED ASSETS REACHED A NEW LOW



Troubled Assets include noncurrent loans and repossessed assets.
Data after 1995 are net of specific valuation allowances.

## WHILE NUMBERS ARE GOOD, CONCERNS ARE BREWING

$\square$ Insufficient control over third party marketers and servicers
$\square$ Speculative construction lending coupled with inadequate administration and disbursement controls
$\square$ Institutions with chronically poor earnings and undefined or unsuccessful business niche strategies

- Holding company activities that could negatively impact the thrift
$\square$ Inconsistent adherence to business plans and conditions of approval


## NUMBER OF PROBLEM THRIFTS INCREASED IN THE FIRST QUARTER

(Thrifts with CAMELS Ratings of 4 or 5 )



## CONCENTRATION IN NONTRADITIONAL LOANS CONTINUED TO INCREASE




## INTEREST RATE RISK SENSITIVITY CONTINUED TO INCREASE



## PRE-SHOCK NET PORTFOLIO VALUES



* Preliminary first quarter data for 999 thrifts with $\$ 812.7$ billion in assets.


## MEDIAN POST-SHOCK VALUES REFLECT CHANGE IN PRE-SHOCK VALUES



## ASSET GROWTH CONTINUED AND INDUSTRY CONSOLIDATION SLOWED




## MERGER AND ACQUISITION ACTIVITY SLOWED DURING THE FIRST QUARTER

| OTS-REGULATED THRIFTS | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | $\begin{aligned} & 2000 \\ & \text { Mar } \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| TOTAL EXITS | 213 | 149 | 129 | 119 | 141 | 109 | 80 | 16 |
| Failures | 8 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Conversions ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| To Commercial Banks | 18 | 17 | 13 | 10 | 32 | 5 | 17 | 2 |
| To State-Chartered Savings Banks | 98 | 49 | 16 | $\underline{20}$ | 17 | 13 | $\underline{7}$ | 3 |
| Total Conversions | 116 | 66 | 29 | 30 | 49 | 18 | 24 | 5 |
| Acquisitions |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| By Commercial Banks | 39 | 44 | 49 | 46 | 56 | 42 | 30 | 6 |
| By State-Chartered Savings Banks | $\underline{3}$ | $\underline{2}$ | 1 | $\underline{3}$ | $\underline{5}$ | $\underline{7}$ | $\underline{5}$ | $\underline{2}$ |
| Total Acquisitions by Non-OTS Regulated Institutions | 42 | 46 | 50 | 49 | 61 | 49 | 35 | 8 |
| OTS Thrift-to-Thrift Mergers | 37 | 32 | 43 | $\underline{36}$ | $\underline{28}$ | 38 | $\underline{18}$ | $\underline{2}$ |
| Total Acquisitions | 79 | 78 | 93 | 85 | 89 | 87 | 53 | 10 |
| Voluntary Dissolutions | 10 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 0 |
| TOTAL ENTRANTS | 13 | 24 | 23 | 18 | 21 | 39 | 38 | 10 |
| De Novo | 12 | 16 | 3 | 6 | 11 | 25 | 27 | 5 |
| Charter Conversions | 1 | 8 | 20 | 12 | 10 | 14 | 11 | 5 |
| NET DECLINE | 200 | 125 | 106 | 101 | 120 | 70 | 42 | 6 |

