

## OFFICE OF THRIFT SUPERVISION

First Quarter 1999 Index of Charts

## TITLE

- First Quarter Earnings Were Strong
- Rise in ROA Due Primarily To Absence Of One-Time Charges 2
- Thrifts' Yields Spread Dropped Slightly In The First Quarter 3
- Mortgage Banking Activity Declined But Remained Strong 4
- Operating Efficiency Returned To More Typical Levels 5
- Equity Capital Ratio Declined Slightly But Remains Strong 6
- Problem Thrifts Continued To Decline 7
- First Quarter Troubled Assets Reached A New Post-FIRREA Low 8
- Noncurrent Loan Rates Declined For All Major Loan Types 9
- Consumer Loan Charge-Off Rates Remain Higher Than Other Loan Types 10
- Deposits Continued To Decline As A Funding Source 11
- Interest Rate Risk Sensitivity Increased 12
- Post-Shock Value Remained Strong Absorbing Higher Rate Sensitivity 13
- Asset Growth Accelerated While Consolidation Continued To Reduce The Number Of Thrifts 14
- Internal Asset Growth Was Strong In The First Quarter 15
- Although Most Thrift Exits Due To Consolidation, Conversions To Banks Increased In The First Quarter 16
- Mortgage Derivatives And Securities Led First Quarter Asset Growth 17


Office of Thrift Supervision June 1999

## FIRST QUARTER EARNINGS WERE STRONG



* Revised from $0.70 \%, \$ 7,581$, and $\$ 1,391$ respectively.

Adjusted data exclude the net SAIF special assessment of $\$ 2.1$ billion incurred in the third quarter of 1996.

## RISE IN ROA DUE PRIMARILY TO ABSENCE OF ONE-TIME CHARGES

| Components of ROA | Mar '98 | Dec '98 | Mar '99 | Change Mar '98 <br> Mar '99 | Change Dec '98 Mar '99 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ROA | 0.97\% | 0.69\% | 1.00\% | 0.03\% | 0.31\% |
| Net Interest Margin | 2.77\% | 2.71\% | 2.74\% | -0.03\% | 0.03\% |
| Interest Income | 7.10\% | 6.87\% | 6.72\% | -0.38\% | -0.15\% |
| Interest Expense | 4.33\% | 4.16\% | 3.98\% | -0.35\% | -0.18\% |
| Provisions for Losses | 0.18\% | 0.19\% | 0.16\% | -0.02\% | -0.03\% |
| Fee Income | 0.57\% | 0.62\% | 0.62\% | 0.05\% | 0.00\% |
| Mortgage Loan Servicing Fees | 0.10\% | 0.09\% | 0.10\% | 0.00\% | 0.01\% |
| Other Fees and Charges | 0.47\% | 0.53\% | 0.52\% | 0.05\% | -0.01\% |
| Other Non-Interest Income ${ }^{1}$ | 0.53\% | 0.49\% | 0.52\% | -0.01\% | 0.03\% |
| Sale of Assets Held for Sale | 0.29\% | 0.25\% | 0.26\% | -0.03\% | 0.01\% |
| Non-Interest Expense | 2.20\% | 2.53\% | 2.13\% | -0.07\% | -0.40\% |

Data are annualized and numbers may not sum due to rounding.
${ }^{1}$ Other Non-Interest Income primarily includes sale of assets held for sale and held for investment,
dividends on FHLB stock, and income from leasing office space.
Office of Thrift Supervision / June 1999

## THRIFTS' YIELD SPREAD DROPPED SLIGHTLY IN THE FIRST QUARTER



Yield Spread is the end of period Weighted Average Yield minus the Weighted Average Cost.

## MORTGAGE BANKING ACTIVITY DECLINED BUT REMAINED STRONG



## OPERATING EFFICIENCY RETURNED TO MORE TYPICAL LEVELS



Earnings Efficiency Ratio = Interest-Earning Assets / Interest-Bearing Liabilities.
Operating Efficiency Ratio = General and Administrative Expense / Net Interest Income plus Fee Income.
1996 General and Administrative Expense excludes net SAIF special assessment.
Office of Thrift Supervision / June 1999

## EQUITY CAPITAL RATIO DECLINED SLIGHTLY BUT REMAINS STRONG



## PROBLEM THRIFTS CONTINUED TO DECLINE

(Thrifts with CAMELS Ratings of 4 or 5)



## FIRST QUARTER TROUBLED ASSETS

 REACHED A NEW POST-FIRREA LOW

Troubled Assets include noncurrent loans and repossessed assets
Data after 1995 are net of specific valuation allowances.

## NONCURRENT LOAN RATES DECLINED FOR ALL MAJOR LOAN TYPES



* Revised from 0.94\% for Commercial, and 0.82\% for Consumer.

Data after 1995 are net of specific valuation allowances.
Office of Thrift Supervision / June 1999

## CONSUMER LOAN CHARGE-OFF RATES REMAIN HIGHER THAN OTHER LOAN TYPES



Beginning in 1997, net charge-offs data include specific valuation allowance provisions and transfers from general valuation allowances. Office of Thrift Supervision / June 1999

## DEPOSITS CONTINUED TO DECLINE AS A FUNDING SOURCE



Historical maximum insured deposits are: 1969-'73, \$20,000; 1974-79, \$40,000 (non-government accounts), \$100,000 (government accounts); 1980-present, \$100,000.

## INTEREST RATE RISK SENSITIVITY INCREASED



## POST-SHOCK VALUE REMAINED STRONG ABSORBING HIGHER RATE SENSITIVITY



## ASSET GROWTH ACCELERATED WHILE CONSOLIDATION CONTINUED TO REDUCE THE NUMBER OF THRIFTS



${ }^{1}$ Revised from \$817, and 5.23\% respectively.
${ }^{2}$ Data are annualized.
Office of Thrift Supervision / June 1999

## INTERNAL ASSET GROWTH WAS STRONG IN THE FIRST QUARTER



## ALTHOUGH MOST THRIFT EXITS DUE TO CONSOLIDATION, CONVERSIONS TO BANKS INCREASED IN THE FIRST QUARTER

| OTS-REGULATED THRIFTS | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Mar } \\ 1999 \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| TOTAL EXITS | 213 | 149 | 129 | 119 | 141 | 109 | 25 |
| Failures | 8 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Conversions |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| To Commercial Banks | 18 | 17 | 13 | 10 | 32 | 5 | 6 |
| To State-Chartered Savings Banks | $\underline{98}$ | 49 | 16 | $\underline{20}$ | 17 | 13 | $\underline{3}$ |
| Total Conversions | 116 | 66 | 29 | 30 | 49 | 18 | 9 |
| Acquisitions |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| By Commercial Banks | 39 | 44 | 49 | 46 | 56 | 42 | 10 |
| By State-Chartered Savings Banks | $\underline{3}$ | $\underline{2}$ | 1 | $\underline{3}$ | 5 | $\underline{7}$ | 1 |
| Total Acquisitions by Non-OTS Regulated Institutions | 42 | 46 | 50 | 49 | 61 | 49 | 11 |
| OTS Thrift-to-Thrift Mergers | 37 | 32 | 43 | 36 | 28 | 38 | 5 |
| Voluntary Dissolutions | 10 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 0 |
| TOTAL ENTRANTS | 13 | 24 | 23 | 18 | 21 | 39 | 9 |
| De Novo | 12 | 16 | 3 | 6 | 11 | 25 | 6 |
| Charter Conversions | 1 | 8 | 20 | 12 | 10 | 14 | 3 |
| NET DECLINE | 200 | 125 | 106 | 101 | 120 | 70 | 16 |

## MORTGAGE DERIVATIVES AND SECURITIES LED FIRST QUARTER ASSET GROWTH

|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Dec } \\ 1993 \end{gathered}$(\$) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Dec } \\ 1998 \end{gathered}$ <br> (\$) | Mar 1999 |  | Long Term Change Dec '93 Mar '99 <br> (\$) | Short <br> Term Change Dec '98 Mar '99 (\$) | Average Annualized Growth Rates |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | Dec '93 |  | Dec '98 |
|  |  |  | (\$) | \% TA |  |  | (\%) | (\%) |
| Total Assets | 774.8 | 817.6 | 835.0 | 100.0 |  | 60.2 | 17.4 | 1.5 | 8.5 |
| Total Loans | 503.7 | 555.1 | 558.1 | 66.9 | 54.4 | 3.0 | 2.1 | 2.2 |
| 1-4 Family Mortgage Loans | 354.8 | 400.9 | 400.0 | 47.9 | 45.2 | -0.9 | 2.4 | -0.9 |
| Construction Loans | 12.7 | 13.8 | 14.6 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 2.9 | 24.1 |
| Other Mortgages | 95.7 | 77.5 | 77.8 | 9.3 | -17.9 | 0.4 | -3.6 | 2.0 |
| Small Business / Commercial Loans | 5.2 | 15.6 | 16.7 | 2.0 | 11.5 | 1.1 | 42.5 | 27.7 |
| Consumer Loans | 35.4 | 47.4 | 49.1 | 5.9 | 13.7 | 1.7 | 7.4 | 14.2 |
| Mortgage Pool Securities | 119.5 | 93.3 | 100.6 | 12.0 | -18.9 | 7.3 | -3.0 | 31.2 |
| Investment Securities | 108.6 | 113.8 | 121.9 | 14.6 | 13.3 | 8.1 | 2.3 | 28.5 |
| Mortgage Derivatives | 43.8 | 67.1 | 73.2 | 8.8 | 29.3 | 6.1 | 12.7 | 36.3 |

Dollars in billions and numbers may not sum due to rounding.
Beginning in 1997, detailed asset categories are reported net of specific valuation allowances, loans-in-process,
and unamortized yield adjustments. This reporting change significantly reduced the construction loan balance.
Office of Thrift Supervision / June 1999

