

## OFFICE OF THRIFT SUPERVISION <br> First Quarter 1998 Index of Charts

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## 1998 FIRST QUARTER EARNINGS INCREASED


*Revised from 0.89\% and \$1,698 respectively. ** Revised from \$6,452.
Numbers may not sum due to rounding.
Adjusted data exclude the net SAIF special assessment of $\$ 2.1$ billion incurred in the third quarter of 1996.
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## LOWER PROVISIONS FOR LOSSES AND HIGHER NON-INTEREST INCOME OFFSET DECLINE IN NET INTEREST MARGIN

|  |  |  | Change |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Components of ROA | Mar '97 | Annual | 1997 | Mar '98 | Mar '97 |
| ROA | Mar '98 |  |  |  |  |
| ROA |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $0.91 \%$ | $0.84 \%$ | $0.97 \%$ | $0.06 \%$ | $0.13 \%$ |
| Net Interest Margin |  |  |  |  |  |
| Interest Income | $\mathbf{2 . 9 3 \%}$ | $\mathbf{2 . 8 7 \%}$ | $\mathbf{2 . 7 7 \%}$ | $\mathbf{- 0 . 1 6 \%}$ | $\mathbf{- 0 . 1 0 \%}$ |
| Interest Expense | $7.22 \%$ | $7.28 \%$ | $7.10 \%$ | $-0.12 \%$ | $-0.18 \%$ |
| Provisions for Losses | $\mathbf{4 . 2 9 \%}$ | $4.41 \%$ | $4.33 \%$ | $0.04 \%$ | $-0.08 \%$ |
| Fee Income | $\mathbf{0 . 2 5 \%}$ | $\mathbf{0 . 2 6 \%}$ | $\mathbf{0 . 1 8 \%}$ | $\mathbf{- 0 . 0 7 \%}$ | $\mathbf{- 0 . 0 8 \%}$ |
| Non-Interest Expense | $0.54 \%$ | $0.57 \%$ | $0.57 \%$ | $0.03 \%$ | $0.00 \%$ |
| Taxes | $2.13 \%$ | $2.21 \%$ | $2.20 \%$ | $0.07 \%$ | $-0.01 \%$ |
| Other Non-Interest Income ${ }^{(1)}$ | $0.51 \%$ | $0.48 \%$ | $0.52 \%$ | $0.01 \%$ | $0.04 \%$ |
| Gains-on-assets held for sale | $\mathbf{0 . 3 4 \%}$ | $\mathbf{0 . 3 6 \%}$ | $\mathbf{0 . 5 3 \%}$ | $\mathbf{0 . 1 9 \%}$ | $\mathbf{0 . 1 7 \%}$ |
|  | $0.10 \%$ | $0.14 \%$ | $0.29 \%$ | $0.19 \%$ | $0.15 \%$ |

Quarterly data are annualized.
Numbers may not sum due to rounding.
(1) Other Non-Interest Income primarily includes net gains on sale of assets, dividends on FHLB stock, and income from leasing office space.
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## THRIFT INDUSTRY SINGLE-FAMILY MORTGAGE ORIGINATIONS INCREASED DRAMATICALLY IN THE FIRST QUARTER



Beginning in June 1996, data are consolidated.
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## NET INTEREST MARGIN HAS REMAINED STABLE FOR THE PAST THREE YEARS DESPITE NARROWING YIELD SPREADS




* 10 Year Treasury Constant Maturity yields less 1 Year Treasury Constant Maturity yields at quarter end. Office of Thrift Supervision / June 1998


## EARNINGS EFFICIENCY CONTINUED TO INCREASE BUT OPERATING EFFICIENCY DETERIORATED SLIGHTLY WITH CHANGED EARNINGS COMPOSITION



Earnings Efficiency Ratio $=$ Interest Earning Assets $/$ Interest Bearing Liabilities.
Operating Efficiency Ratio = General and Administrative Expense / Net Interest Income plus Fee Income.

## EQUITY CAPITAL CONTINUED TO INCREASE



## PROBLEM THRIFTS REACHED POST-FIRREA LOW

(Thrifts with CAMELS Ratings of 4 or 5)



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## TROUBLED ASSETS DECLINED IN THE FIRST QUARTER TO THE LOWEST LEVEL SINCE THIS INDICATOR HAS BEEN USED




* Estimated.
${ }^{* *}$ Revised from $\$ 7.8$ billion and $1.00 \%$ respectively.
Troubled Assets include noncurrent loans and repossessed assets
Data after 1995 are net of specific valuation allowances.


## NONCURRENT LOAN RATES DECLINED BROADLY IN THE FIRST QUARTER

Noncurrent Loans (Percent of Loan Type)


## INTEREST RATE RISK SENSITIVITY INCREASED SLIGHTLY IN THE FIRST QUARTER FOR THE MOST AND LEAST SENSITIVE THRIFTS



## HIGHER CAPITAL LEVELS REDUCED EXPOSURE TO INTEREST RATE RISK



* Preliminary first quarter data.

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## THRIFT ASSETS GREW SLIGHTLY WHILE CONSOLIDATION CONTINUED IN THE FIRST QUARTER




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## MERGERS AND ACQUISITIONS CONTINUE TO REDUCE THE NUMBER OF THRIFTS

| EXITS OF OTS-REGULATED THRIFTS | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | $\begin{gathered} \text { March } \\ 1998 \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Failures | 8 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Conversions |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| To Commercial Banks | 18 | 17 | 13 | 10 | 32 | 3 |
| To State-Chartered Savings Banks | $\underline{98}$ | $\underline{49}$ | 16 | $\underline{20}$ | 17 | $\underline{3}$ |
| Total Number of Conversions | 116 | 66 | 29 | 30 | 49 | 6 |
| Acquisitions |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| By Commercial Banks | 39 | 44 | 49 | 46 | 56 * | 8 |
| By State-Chartered Savings Banks | $\underline{3}$ | $\underline{2}$ | 1 | $\underline{3}$ | $\underline{5}$ * | $\underline{0}$ |
| Total Number of Acquisitions by Non-OTS Reg. Institutions | 42 | 46 | 50 | 49 | 61 | 8 |
| OTS Thrift-to-Thrift Mergers | 37 | 32 | 43 | 36 | 28 | 11 |
| Voluntary Dissolutions | 10 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 1 |
| TOTAL EXITS | 213 | 149 | 129 | 119 | 141 | 26 |
| TOTAL ENTRANTS | 13 | 24 | 23 | 18 | 21 | 6 |
| De Novo | 12 | 16 | 3 | 6 | 11 | 2 |
| Other | 1 | 8 | 20 | 12 | 10 | 4 |
| NET DECLINE | 200 | 125 | 106 | 101 | 120 | 20 |

## SINGLE-FAMILY MORTGAGES STILL DOMINATE INDUSTRY ASSETS, ALTHOUGH GROWTH RATES WERE HIGHEST FOR SMALL BUSINESS / COMMERCIAL AND CONSUMER LOANS

|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { December } \\ & 1993 \end{aligned}$ | March$1997$ | March$1998$ | Long Term Dec '93 Mar '98 Change | Short Term Mar '97 Mar '98 Change | Average Annualized Growth Rates |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Dec '93 <br> Mar '98 | Mar '97 <br> Mar '98 |
| Total Assets | \$774.8 | \$764.6 | \$780.2 | \$5.4 | \$15.6 | 0.2\% | 2.0\% |
| Total Loans | 503.7 | 527.6 | 543.0 | 39.3 | 15.4 | 1.8\% | 2.9\% |
| 1-4 Family Mortgage Loans | 354.8 | 383.1 | 394.7 | 39.9 | 11.6 | 2.5\% | 3.0\% |
| Construction Loans | 12.7 | 10.8 | 11.6 | -1.1 | 0.8 | -2.1\% | 7.4\% |
| Other Mortgages | 95.7 | 83.1 | 79.5 | -16.2 | -4.0 | -4.3\% | -4.8\% |
| Sm. Business / Commercial Loans | 5.2 | 9.6 | 12.5 | 7.3 | 2.9 | 22.9\% | 30.2\% |
| Consumer Loans | 35.4 | 41.0 | 44.7 | 9.3 | 3.7 | 5.6\% | 9.0\% |
| Mortgage Pool Securities | 119.5 | 108.8 | 101.2 | -18.3 | -7.6 | -3.8\% | -7.0\% |
| Investment Securities | 108.6 | 85.2 | 87.4 | -21.2 | 2.2 | -5.0\% | 2.6\% |

Beginning in 1997, detailed asset categories are reported net of specific valuation allowances, loans
in process, and unamortized yield adjustments. This reporting change significantly reduced the construction loan balance.
Dollars in billions.
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